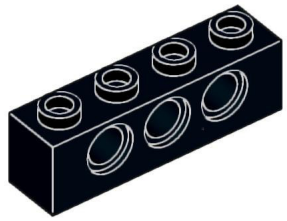
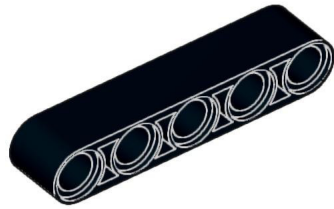


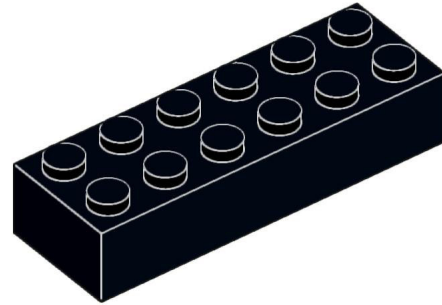
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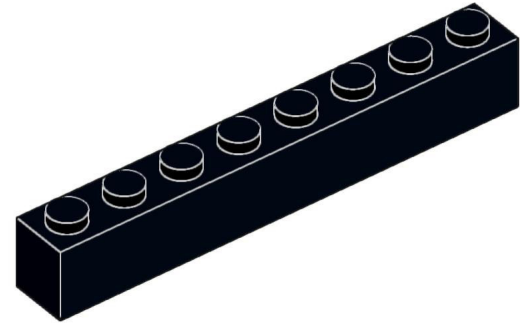
10x
3701, 11



2x
32316, 11



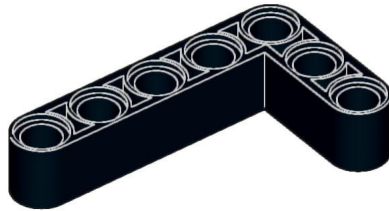
2x
2456, 11



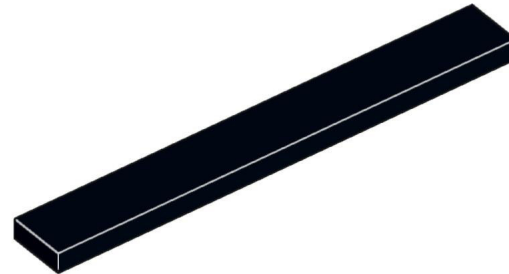
2x
3008, 11



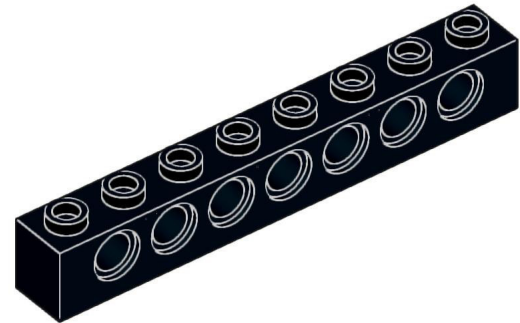
7x
3020, 11



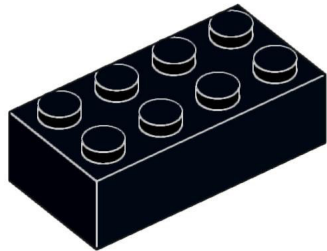
1x
32526, 11



7x
4162, 11



2x
3702, 11



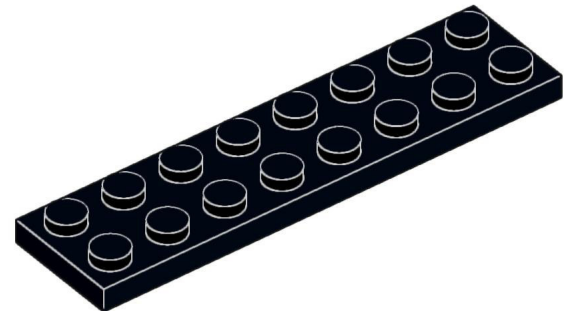
4x
3001, 11



1x
32063, 11



8x
3460, 11



1x
3034, 11

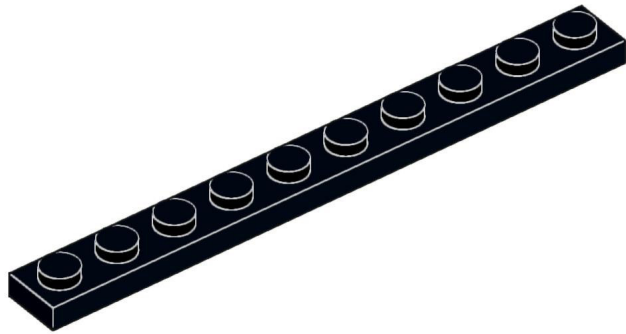


2x
32017, 11

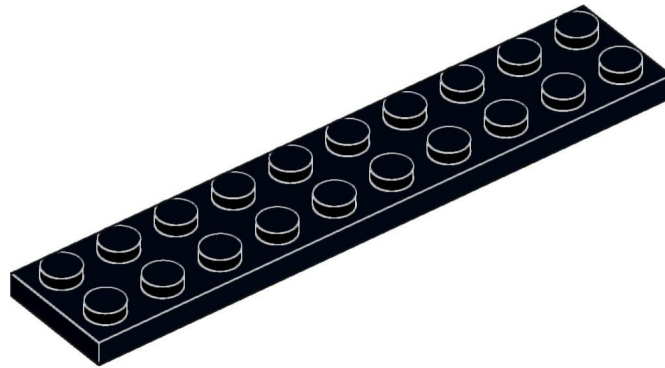


4x
6636, 11

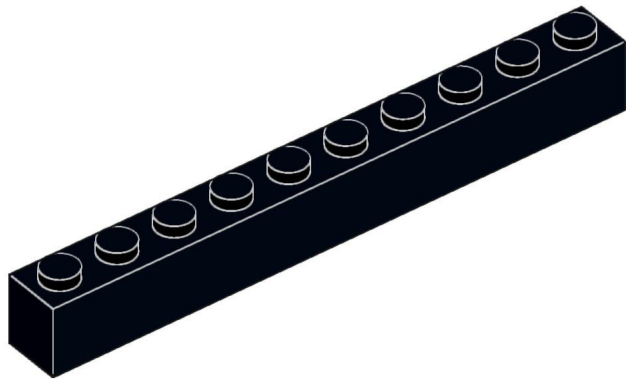
youtube.com/kevin183



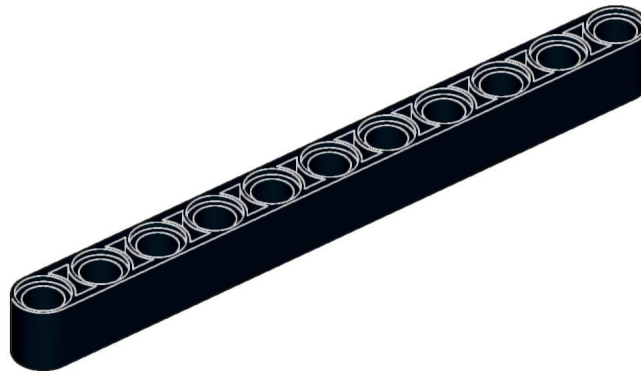
2x
4477, 11



3x
3832, 11

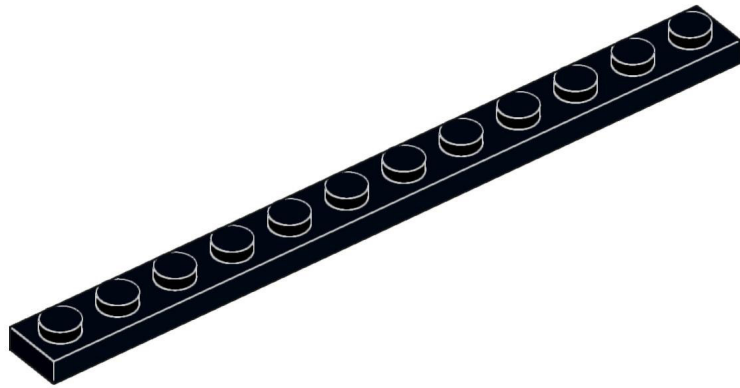


2x
6111, 11

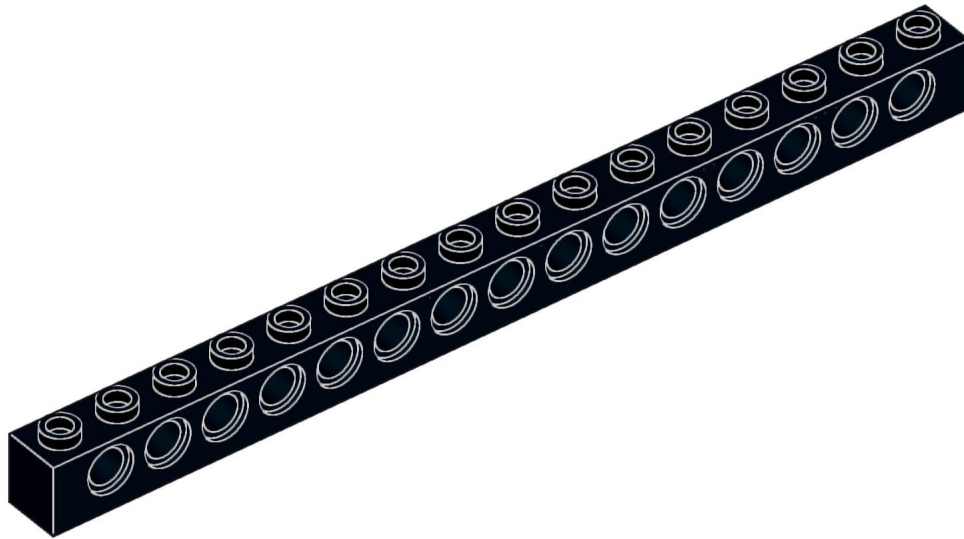


1x
32525, 11

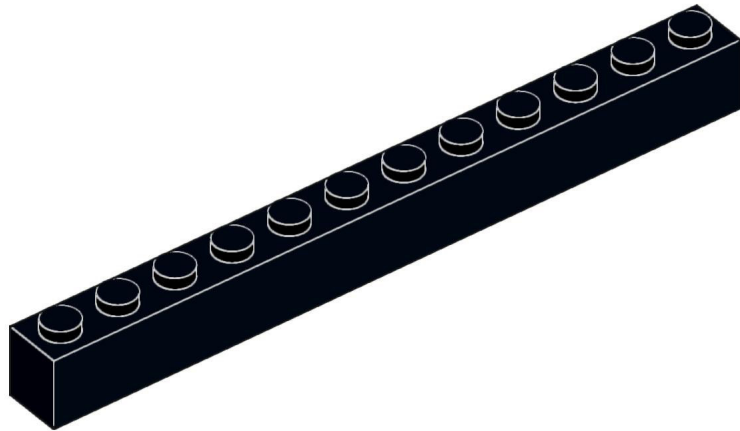
youtube.com/kevin183



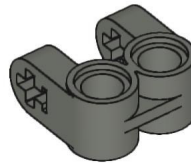
6x
60479, 11



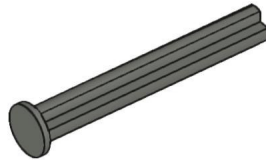
2x
3703, 11



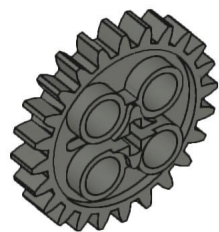
2x
6112, 11



1x
41678, 85



1x
87083, 85



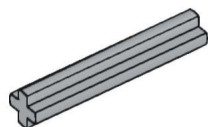
1x
3648, 85



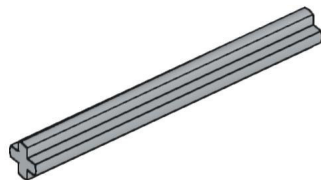
8x
4265c, 86



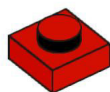
31x
4274, 86



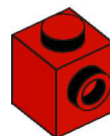
2x
4519, 86



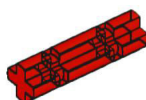
2x
32073, 86



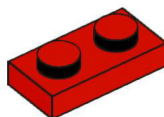
4x
3024, 5



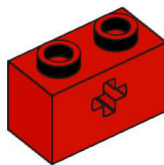
4x
87087, 5



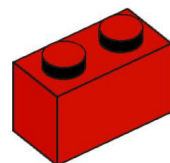
8x
32062, 5



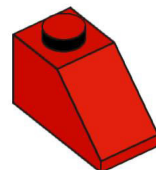
4x
3023, 5



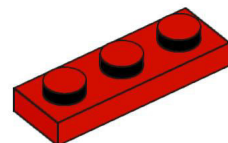
2x
32064, 5



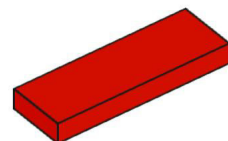
5x
3004, 5



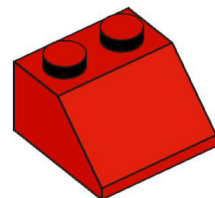
2x
3040, 5



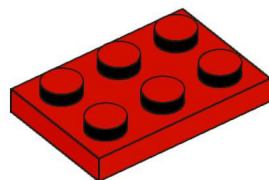
4x
3623, 5



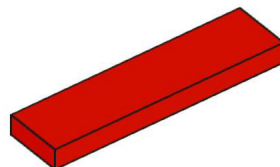
2x
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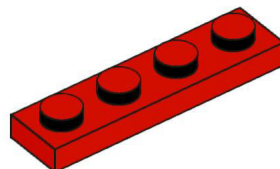
4x
3039, 5



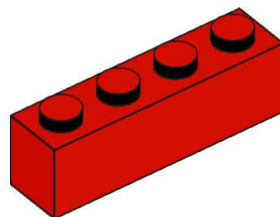
1x
3021, 5



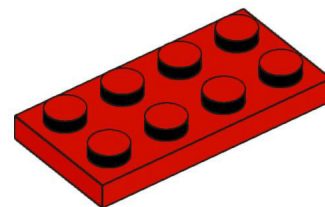
2x
2431, 5



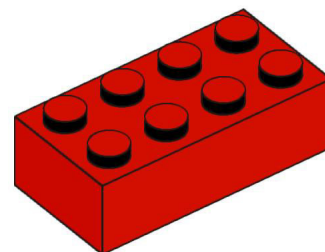
6x
3710, 5



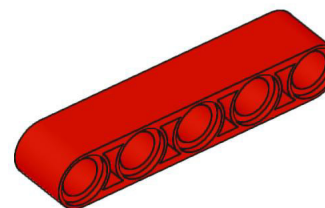
4x
3010, 5



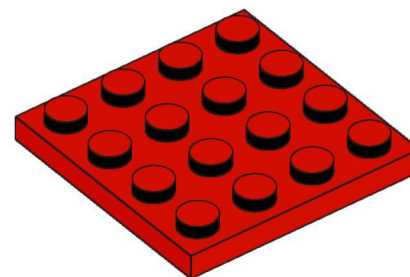
1x
3020, 5



3x
3001, 5

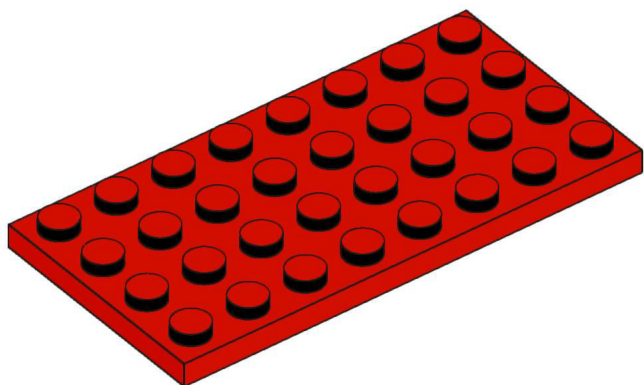


4x
32316, 5

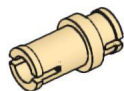


1x
3031, 5

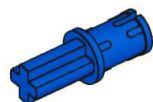
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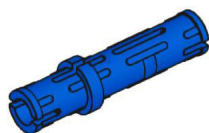
1x
3035, 5



1x
32002, 2



6x
43093, 7



1x
6558, 7

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